

805D-56A-7003
Analyze the Ethical and Moral Implications of Military Operations
Status: Approved

Distribution Restriction: Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

Destruction Notice: None

Foreign Disclosure: FD1 - The materials contained in this course have been reviewed by the course developers in coordination with the Chaplain School foreign disclosure authority. This course is releasable to students from all requesting foreign countries without restrictions.

Conditions: Given the Chaplains unit is conducting combat, or preparing to conduct combat operations, or is operating in a normal peacetime environment at a normal state of readiness. A scenario in which a commander or Soldier requests assistance with an ethical issue or policy. Some iterations of this task should be performed in MOPP 4.

Standards: Identify the ethical issue, policy or problem, advise the commander/Soldier and perform appropriate actions IAW one or more of the following sets of principles: the Army Values, the Army Ethical Reasoning Process, and/or Just War principles.

Special Conditions: None

Safety Risk: Low

MOPP 4: Sometimes

Task Statements

Cue: None

DANGER

None

WARNING

None

CAUTION

None

Remarks: None

Notes: None

Performance Steps

1. Apply the Army Values to an ethical issue confronting a Commander or Soldier.
 - a. Identify the Army values:
 - (1) Loyalty
 - (2) Duty
 - (3) Respect
 - (4) Selfless Service
 - (5) Honor
 - (6) Integrity
 - (7) Personal Courage
 - b. Identify the ethical issue confronting the Commander or Soldier.
 - c. Determine if there is conflict or agreement between the ethical issue and the Army Values.
 - d. Explain how the ethical issue conflicts or agrees with the Army Values.
 - e. Explain that the Army Values are used to determine right from wrong in any issue.
 - f. Advise the Commander or Soldier to resolve the issue in a manner that supports the Army Values.
2. Apply the Army Ethical Reasoning Process to an ethical problem confronting a Commander or Soldier.
 - a. Identify the Army Ethical Reasoning Process:
 - (1) Identify the problem.
 - (2) Know the relevant rules.
 - (3) Develop and evaluate courses of action.
 - (4) Choose the course of action that best represents the Army Values.
 - b. Use the Ethical Reasoning Process to solve an ethical problem confronting a Commander or Soldier.
 - c. Present viable solutions (course of action) to the Commander or Soldier.
 - d. Advise the Commander or Soldier to select the solution that best supports the Army Values.
3. Apply the appropriate Just War Principles to a policy, mission, or order that a Commander or Soldier must comply with.
 - a. Identify Just War Principles:
 - (1) Just cause
 - (2) Competent authority
 - (3) Right intention
 - (4) Formal declaration

- (5) Last resort
- (6) Reasonable hope of success
- (7) Proportionality
- (8) Safeguarding noncombatants

- b. Determine if there is conflict or agreement between policy, mission, or order, and the Just War Principles.
- c. Explain how the policy, mission or order conflicts with or agrees with the Just War Principles.
- d. Explain that the Just War Principles are intrinsic to the Law of Land Warfare.
- e. Advise the Commander or Soldier to select a course of action that supports the Just War Principles.

(Asterisks indicates a leader performance step.)

Evaluation Guidance: Soldiers should be evaluated based on their ability to perform the tasks in accordance with the performance measures listed in this manual. Soldiers who miss any performance measure should be retrained and reevaluated.

Evaluation Preparation: To evaluate this task, ensure that required materials (handouts of the Army Values, the Army Ethical Reasoning Process, and/or Just War principles) are available. Tell the Soldier to perform the required planning and execution steps for analyzing Ethical and Moral Implications of Military Operations in a given scenario with a grade of 70% or more.

PERFORMANCE MEASURES	GO	NO-GO	N/A
1. Applied the Army Values to an ethical issue confronting a Commander or Soldier.			
2. Applied the Army Ethical Reasoning Process to an ethical problem confronting a Commander or Soldier.			
3. Applied the appropriate Just War Principles to a policy, mission, or order that a Commander or Soldier must comply with.			

Supporting Reference(s):

Step Number	Reference ID	Reference Name	Required	Primary
	AR 165-1	Army Chaplain Corps Activities	Yes	No
	DA PAM 165-3	Chaplain Training Strategy	No	No
	FM 1-05	Religious Support	Yes	No
	FM 3-21.8 (Superseded by ATP 3-21.8 DATED 12 APRIL 2016)	THE INFANTRY RIFLE PLATOON AND SQUAD	No	No
	JP 1-05	Religious Affairs in Joint Operations	Yes	No
	TC 3-25.26	MAP READING AND LAND NAVIGATION (https://armypubs.us.army.mil/doctrine/DR_pubs/dr_c/pdf/tc3_25x26.pdf)	No	No

TADSS : None

Equipment Items (LIN): None

Materiel Items (NSN) :

Step ID	NSN	LIN	Title	Qty
No materiel items specified				

Environment: Environmental protection is not just the law but the right thing to do. It is a continual process and starts with deliberate planning. Always be alert to ways to protect our environment during training and missions. In doing so, you will contribute to the sustainment of our training resources while protecting people and the environment from harmful effects. Refer to the current Environmental Considerations manual and the current GTA Environmental-related Risk Assessment card. Environmental protection is a continual process. Always be alert to ways to protect our environment

and reduce waste.

Safety: In a training environment, leaders must perform a risk assessment in accordance with ATP 5-19, Risk Management. Leaders will complete the current Deliberate Risk Assessment Worksheet in accordance with the TRADOC Safety Officer during the planning and completion of each task and sub-task by assessing mission, enemy, terrain and weather, troops and support available-time available and civil considerations, (METT-TC). Note: During MOPP training, leaders must ensure personnel are monitored for potential heat injury. Local policies and procedures must be followed during times of increased heat category in order to avoid heat related injury. Consider the MOPP work/rest cycles and water replacement guidelines IAW FM 3-11.4, Multiservice Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures for Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical (NBC) Protection, FM 3-11.5, Multiservice Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures for Chemical, Biological, Radiological, and Nuclear Decontamination. Everyone is responsible for safety. A thorough risk assessment must be completed prior to every mission or operation.

Prerequisite Individual Tasks : None

Supporting Individual Tasks : None

Supported Individual Tasks :

Task Number	Title	Proponent	Status
805D-207-8073	Advise the BDE Commander on the Moral and Ethical Climate of the Brigade	805D - Chaplain (Individual)	Analysis

Supported Collective Tasks :

Task Number	Title	Proponent	Status
16-TM-1005	Provide Religious Education	16 - Chaplain (Collective)	Analysis
16-5-2002	Provide Religious Education	16 - Chaplain (Collective)	Approved

ICTL Data :

ICTL Title	Personnel Type	MOS Data
ICTL SMC CL64	Enlisted	ASI: 2S
ICTL NRC-CL40	Enlisted	ASI: 2S
AOC 56A, Chaplain	Officer	AOC: 56A
ICTL SMC CL 65	Enlisted	ASI: 2S